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| List of processes and associated names in bio_BioEBUS.F routine |
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Light and Temperature limitation

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Light limitation for SPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_lightlimitP1
Light limitation for LPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_lightlimitP2

Temperature limitation for SPhy growth ([d-1]):  NFlux_templimitP1
Temperature limitation for LPhy growth ([d-1]):  NFlux_templimitP2

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Nutrient limitation

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NO3- limitation for SPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NO3limitP1
NO2- limitation for SPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NO2limitP1
NH4+ limitation for SPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NH4limitP1

NO3- limitation for LPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NO3limitP2
NO2- limitation for LPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NO2limitP2
NH4+ limitation for LPhy growth ([ ]):      NFlux_NH4limitP2

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Nutrient limitation for SPhy growth ([ ]) =
    NFlux_NO3limitP1+NFlux_NO2limitP1+NFlux_NH4limitP1
Nutrient limitation for LPhy growth ([ ]) =
    NFlux_NO3limitP2+NFlux_NO2limitP2+NFlux_NH4limitP2

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NO₃⁻ uptake by SPhy and exudation

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=====
Assimilation of NO3- by SPhy ([mmolN/m3/s]):  NFlux_NewProdNO3P1
Net assimilation ([mmolN/m3/s]):              NFlux_NewProdNO3P1*(1.-epsilon1)
Exudation of SPhy to DON ([mmolN/m3/s]):      NFlux_NewProdNO3P1*epsilon1
Production of O2 by SPhy ([mmolO2/m3/s]):  NFlux_NewProdNO3P1*ro2n

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NFlux_NewProdNO3P1 ([mmolN/m3/s]) =
    NFlux_lightlimitP1*NFlux_templimitP1*NFlux_NO3limitP1*SPhy/(24.*3600.)

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NO₃⁻ uptake by LPhy and exudation

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Assimilation of NO3- by LPhy ([mmolN/m3/s]):  NFlux_NewProdNO3P2
Net assimilation ([mmolN/m3/s]):              NFlux_NewProdNO3P2*(1.-epsilon2)
Exudation of LPhy to DON([mmolN/m3/s]):      NFlux_NewProdNO3P2*epsilon2
Production of O2 by LPhy ([mmolO2/m3/s]):  NFlux_NewProdNO3P2*ro2n

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NFlux_NewProdNO3P2 ([mmolN/m3/s]) =
    Flux_lightlimitP2*NFlux_templimitP2*NFlux_NO3limitP2*LPhy/(24.*3600.)

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NO₂⁻ uptake by SPhy and exudation

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| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Assimilation of NO ₂ ⁻ by SPhy ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P1 |
| Net assimilation ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P1*(1.-epsilon1) |
| Exudation of SPhy to DON ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P1*epsilon1 |
| Production of O ₂ by SPhy ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P1*ro2n |

NFlux_NewProdNO2P1 ([mmolN/m³/s]) =
NFlux_lightlimitP1*NFlux_templimitP1*NFlux_NO2limitP1*SPhy/(24.*3600.)

NO₂⁻ uptake by LPhy and exudation

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| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Assimilation of NO ₂ ⁻ by LPhy ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P2 |
| Net assimilation ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P2*(1.-epsilon2) |
| Exudation of LPhy to DON ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P2*epsilon2 |
| Production of O ₂ by LPhy ([mmolO ₂ /m ³ /s]): | NFlux_NewProdNO2P2*ro2n |

NFlux_NewProdNO2P2 ([mmolN/m³/s]) =
NFlux_lightlimitP2*NFlux_templimitP2*NFlux_NO2limitP2*LPhy/(24.*3600.)

NH₄⁺ uptake by SPhy and exudation

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| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Assimilation of NH ₄ ⁺ by SPhy ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP1 |
| Net assimilation ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP1*(1.-epsilon1) |
| Exudation of SPhy to DON ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP1*epsilon1 |
| Production of O ₂ by SPhy ([mmolO ₂ /m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP1*ro2n |

NFlux_NewProdNH4P1 ([mmolN/m³/s]) =
NFlux_lightlimitP1*NFlux_templimitP1*NFlux_NH4limitP1*SPhy/(24.*3600.)

NH₄⁺ uptake by LPhy and exudation

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| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Assimilation of NH ₄ ⁺ by LPhy ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP2 |
| Net assimilation ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP2*(1.-epsilon2) |
| Exudation of LPhy to DON ([mmolN/m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP2*epsilon2 |
| Production of O ₂ by LPhy ([mmolO ₂ /m ³ /s]): | NFlux_RegProdP2*ro2n |

NFlux_NewProdNH4P2 ([mmolN/m³/s]) =
NFlux_lightlimitP2*NFlux_templimitP2*NFlux_NH4limitP2*LPhy/(24.*3600.)

Primary Production ([mmolN/m³/s]) =
(NFlux_NewProdNO3P1+NFlux_NewProdNO3P2+NFlux_NewProdNO2P1
+NFlux_NewProdNO2P2+NFlux_RegProdP1+NFlux_RegProdP2)

Nitrification of $\text{NH}_4^+ \Rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- \Rightarrow \text{NO}_3^-$

Nitrification NH_4^+ to NO_2^- ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Nitrif1
Nitrification NO_2^- to NO_3^- ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Nitrif2
Consumption of O_2 during nitrification ([mmolO₂/m³/s]) =
NFlux_Nitrif1*1.5+NFlux_Nitrif2*0.5

SPhy and LPhy grazing to SZoo and SDet

SPhy and LPhy mortality to SDet

SPhy mortality to SDet ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P1mort
LPhy mortality to SDet ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P2mort

SPhy grazing by SZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P1Z1Grazing
LPhy grazing by SZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P2Z1Grazing

Assimilated grazing ([mmolN/m³/s]):
(NFlux_P1Z1Grazing+NFlux_P2Z1Grazing)*beta1
Fecal pellets to SDet ([mmolN/m³/s]):
(NFlux_P1Z1Grazing+NFlux_P2Z1Grazing)*(1.-beta1)

SPhy, LPhy and SZoo grazing to LZoo and LDet

SPhy grazing by LZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P1Z2Grazing
LPhy grazing by LZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_P2Z2Grazing
SZoo grazing by LZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing

Assimilated grazing ([mmolN/m³/s]):
(NFlux_P1Z2Grazing+NFlux_P2Z2Grazing+NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing)*beta2
Fecal pellets to LDet ([mmolN/m³/s]):
(NFlux_P1Z2Grazing+NFlux_P2Z2Grazing+NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing)*(1.-beta2)

SZoo excretion to NH_4^+ and DON

SZoo mortality to SDet

Mortality of SZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Z1mort
Excretion of SZoo ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Z1metab
Inorganic excretion ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Z1metab*f2_Z1_NH4
Organic excretion ([mmolN/m³/s]): NFlux_Z1metab*(1.-f2_Z1_NH4)
Consumption of O_2 due to Szoo excretion ([mmolO₂/m³/s]):
NFlux_Z1metab*ro2n*f2_Z1_NH4

LZoo excretion to NH_4^+ and DON

LZoo mortality to LDet

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|---|------------------------------|
| Mortality of LZoo ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Z2mort |
| Excretion of LZoo ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Z2metab |
| Inorganic excretion ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Z2metab*f2_Z2_NH4 |
| Organic excretion ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Z2metab*(1.-f2_Z2_NH4) |
| Consumption of O_2 due to LZoo excretion ($[\text{mmolO}_2/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Z2metab*ro2n*f2_Z2_NH4 |

Remineralization of SDet, LDet and DON to NH_4^+

Oxic remineralization and denitrification (Yakushev et al, 2007)

Hydrolysis of SDet and LDet to DON

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| Hydrolysis of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_HydrolD1 |
| Oxic remineralization of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxD1 |
| 1 st stage of denitrification of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1D1 |
| 2 nd stage of denitrification of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2D1 |
| Hydrolysis of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_HydrolD2 |
| Oxic remineralization of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxD2 |
| 1 st stage of denitrification of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1D2 |
| 2 nd stage of denitrification of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2D2 |
| Oxic remineralization of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxDON |
| 1 st stage of denitrification of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1DON |
| 2 nd stage of denitrification of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2DON |
| Total remineralization of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxD1+NFlux_Denitr1D1+NFlux_Denitr2D1 |
| Total remineralization of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxD2+NFlux_Denitr1D2+NFlux_Denitr2D2 |
| Total remineralization of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_ReminoxDON+NFlux_Denitr1DON+NFlux_Denitr2DON |
| NO_3^- consumption during 1 st stage of denitrification of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1D1/0.5 |
| NO_3^- consumption during 1 st stage of denitrification of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1D2/0.5 |
| NO_3^- consumption during 1 st stage of denitrification of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr1DON/0.5 |
| NO_2^- consumption during 2 nd stage of denitrification of SDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2D1/0.75 |
| NO_2^- consumption during 2 nd stage of denitrification of LDet ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2D2/0.75 |
| NO_2^- consumption during 2 nd stage of denitrification of DON ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): | NFlux_Denitr2DON/0.75 |

NO_3^- consumption during 1st stage of denitrification ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$):
 $(\text{NFlux_Denitr1D1}+\text{NFlux_Denitr1D2}+\text{NFlux_Denitr1DON})/0.5$
 NO_2^- consumption during 2nd stage of denitrification ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$):
 $(\text{NFlux_Denitr2D1}+\text{NFlux_Denitr2D2}+\text{NFlux_Denitr2DON})/0.75$

O_2 consumption for SDet remineralization ($[\text{mmolO}_2/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): $\text{NFlux_ReminOxyD1}*\text{ro2n}$
 O_2 consumption for LDet remineralization ($[\text{mmolO}_2/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): $\text{Flux_ReminOxyD2}*\text{ro2n}$
 O_2 consumption for DON remineralization ($[\text{mmolO}_2/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): $\text{NFlux_ReminOxyDON}*\text{ro2n}$

Anammox

NO_2^- consumption by anammox ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_NO2anammox
 NH_4^+ consumption by anammox ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_NH4anammox

O_2 Flux at ocean-atmosphere interface

O_2 flux at ocean-atmosphere interface ($[\text{mmolO}_2/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): O2Flux_GasExc
 (positive if ocean takes up O_2 from the atmosphere)

Parametrisation for N_2O production: Suntharalingam et al. (2000, 2012)

N_2O production ($[\text{mmolN}_2\text{O}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_paramN2O

N_2O Flux at ocean-atmosphere interface

N_2O flux at ocean-atmosphere interface ($[\text{mmolN}_2\text{O}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): N2OFlux_GasExc
 (positive if ocean takes up N_2O from the atmosphere)

Vertical sinking flux

LPhy vertical sinking ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_VSinkP2
 SDet vertical sinking ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_VSinkD1
 LDet vertical sinking ($[\text{mmolN}/\text{m}^3/\text{s}]$): NFlux_VSinkD2

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| Source-minus-sink (SMS) terms of state variables |
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$$\text{SMS}(\text{NO}_3^-) = - (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P2}) + \text{NFlux_Nitrif2} \\ - (\text{NFlux_Denitr1D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1DON})/0.5$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{NO}_2^-) = - (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P2}) \\ + \text{NFlux_Nitrif1} - \text{NFlux_Nitrif2} \\ + (\text{NFlux_Denitr1D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1DON})/0.5 \\ - (\text{NFlux_Denitr2D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2DON})/0.75 \\ - \text{NFlux_NO2anammox}$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{NH}_4^+) = - (\text{NFlux_RegProdP1} + \text{NFlux_RegProdP2}) - \text{NFlux_Nitrif1} \\ + f2_Z1_NH4 * \text{NFlux_Z1metab} + f2_Z2_NH4 * \text{NFlux_Z2metab} \\ + \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD1} + \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD2} + \text{NFlux_ReminOxyDON} \\ + \text{NFlux_Denitr1D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr1DON} \\ + \text{NFlux_Denitr2D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2DON} \\ - \text{NFlux_NH4anammox}$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{SPhy}) = (1 - \text{epsilon1}) * (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P1}) \\ + \text{NFlux_RegProdP1} \\ - (\text{NFlux_P1Z1Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P1Z2Grazing}) \\ - \text{NFlux_P1mort}$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{LPhy}) = (1 - \text{epsilon2}) * (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P2} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P2}) \\ + \text{NFlux_RegProdP2} \\ - (\text{NFlux_P2Z1Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P2Z2Grazing}) \\ - \text{NFlux_P2mort} \\ \pm \Delta(\text{NFlux_VSinkP2})$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{SZoo}) = + \text{beta1} * (\text{NFlux_P1Z1Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P2Z1Grazing}) - \text{NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing} \\ - \text{NFlux_Z1metab} \\ - \text{NFlux_Z1mort}$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{LZoo}) = + \text{beta2} * (\text{NFlux_P1Z2Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P2Z2Grazing} + \text{NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing}) \\ - \text{NFlux_Z2metab} \\ - \text{NFlux_Z2mort}$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{SDet}) = + (1 - \text{beta1}) * (\text{NFlux_P1Z1Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P2Z1Grazing}) \\ + \text{NFlux_P1mort} + \text{NFlux_P2mort} + \text{NFlux_Z1mort} \\ - \text{NFlux_HydroID1} \\ - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD1} \\ - (\text{NFlux_Denitr1D1} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2D1}) \\ + \Delta(\text{NFlux_VSinkD1})$$

$$\text{SMS}(\text{LDet}) = + (1 - \text{beta2}) * (\text{NFlux_P1Z2Grazing} + \text{NFlux_P2Z2Grazing}) \\ + \text{NFlux_Z1Z2Grazing} \\ + \text{NFlux_Z2mort} \\ - \text{NFlux_HydroID2} \\ - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (\text{NFlux_Denitr1D2} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2D2}) \\
& + \Delta(\text{NFlux_VSinkD2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{SMS(DON)} = & \text{epsilon1} * (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P1} \\
& + \text{NFlux_RegProdP1}) \\
& + \text{epsilon2} * (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P2} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P2} \\
& + \text{NFlux_RegProdP2}) \\
& + (1.-\text{f2_Z1_NH4}) * \text{NFlux_Z1metab} \\
& + (1.-\text{f2_Z2_NH4}) * \text{NFlux_Z2metab} \\
& + \text{NFlux_HydroID1} + \text{NFlux_HydroID2} \\
& - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyDON} \\
& - (\text{NFlux_Denitr1DON} + \text{NFlux_Denitr2DON})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{SMS(total N)} = & \text{SMS}(\text{NO}_3^-) + \text{SMS}(\text{NO}_2^-) + \text{SMS}(\text{NH}_4^+) + \text{SMS}(\text{SPhy}) + \text{SMS}(\text{LPhy}) + \\
& \text{SMS}(\text{SZoo}) + \text{SMS}(\text{LZoo}) + \text{SMS}(\text{SDet}) + \text{SMS}(\text{LDet}) + \text{SMS}(\text{DON})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{SMS(O}_2) = & \text{ro2n} * (\text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO3P2} \\
& + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P1} + \text{NFlux_NewProdNO2P2} \\
& + \text{NFlux_RegProdP1} + \text{NFlux_RegProdP2} \\
& - \text{f2_Z1_NH4} * \text{NFlux_Z1metab} - \text{f2_Z2_NH4} * \text{NFlux_Z2metab} \\
& - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD1} - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyD2} - \text{NFlux_ReminOxyDON}) \\
& - (\text{NFlux_Nitrif1} * 1.5 + \text{NFlux_Nitrif2} * 0.5) \\
& + \text{O2Flux_GasExc}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{SMS(N}_2\text{O)} = + \text{NFlux_paramN2O} + \text{N2OFlux_GasExc}$$
